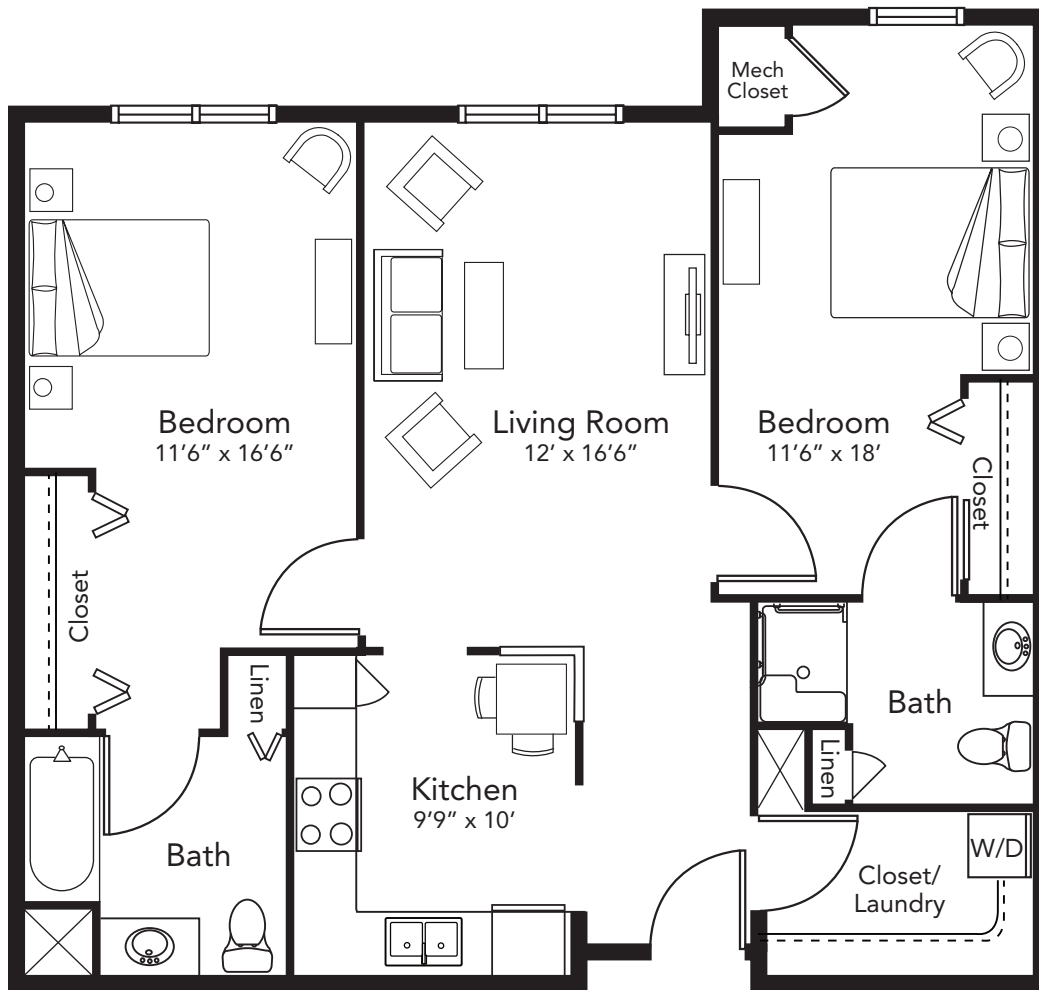


Two Bedroom
1,042 square feet | \$2,765 per month



01/01/23

