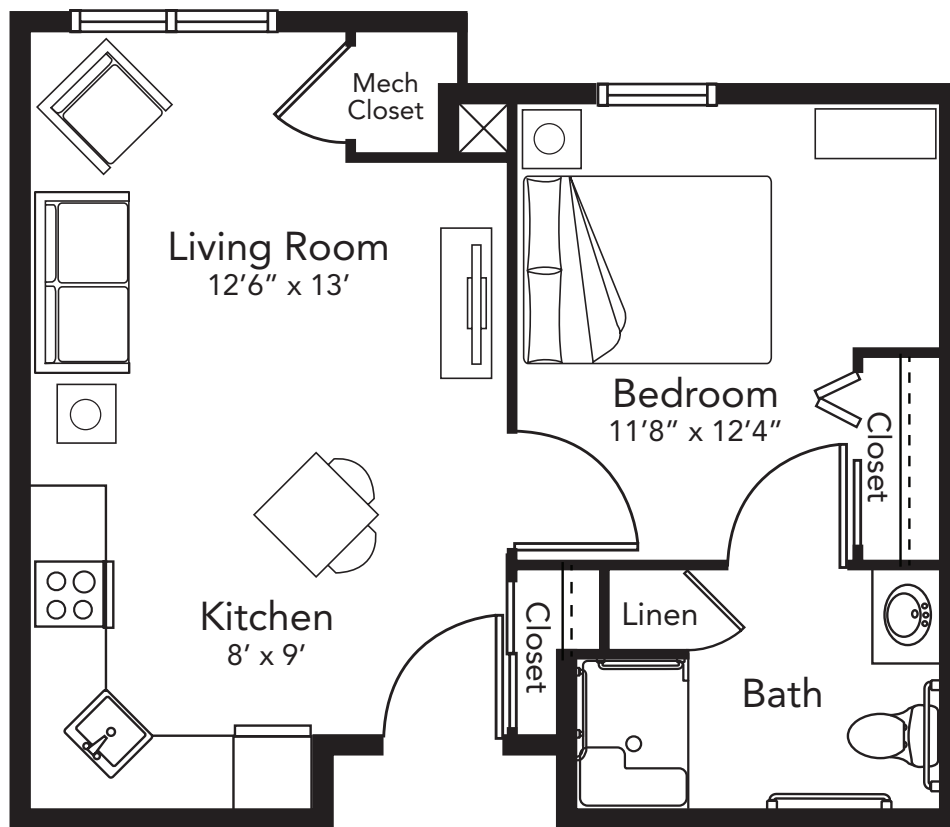


One Bedroom
529 square feet | \$4,580 per month



1/1/25

