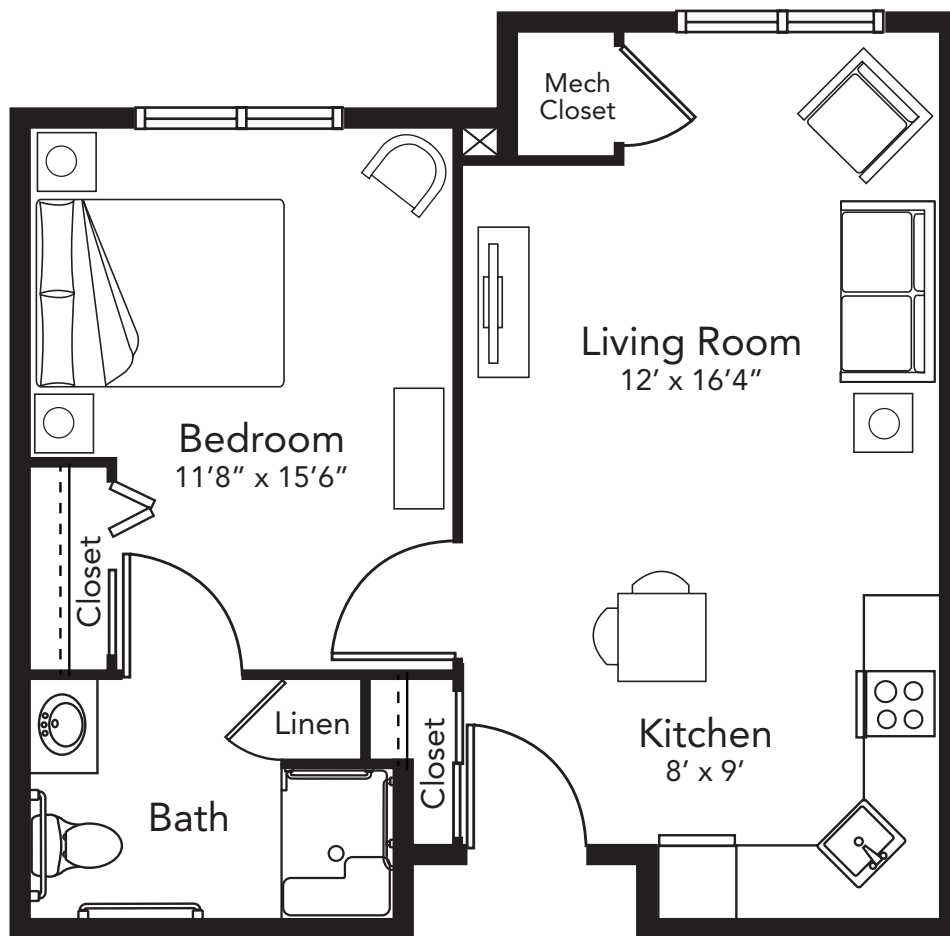


One Bedroom
617 square feet | \$5,185 per month



1/1/25

