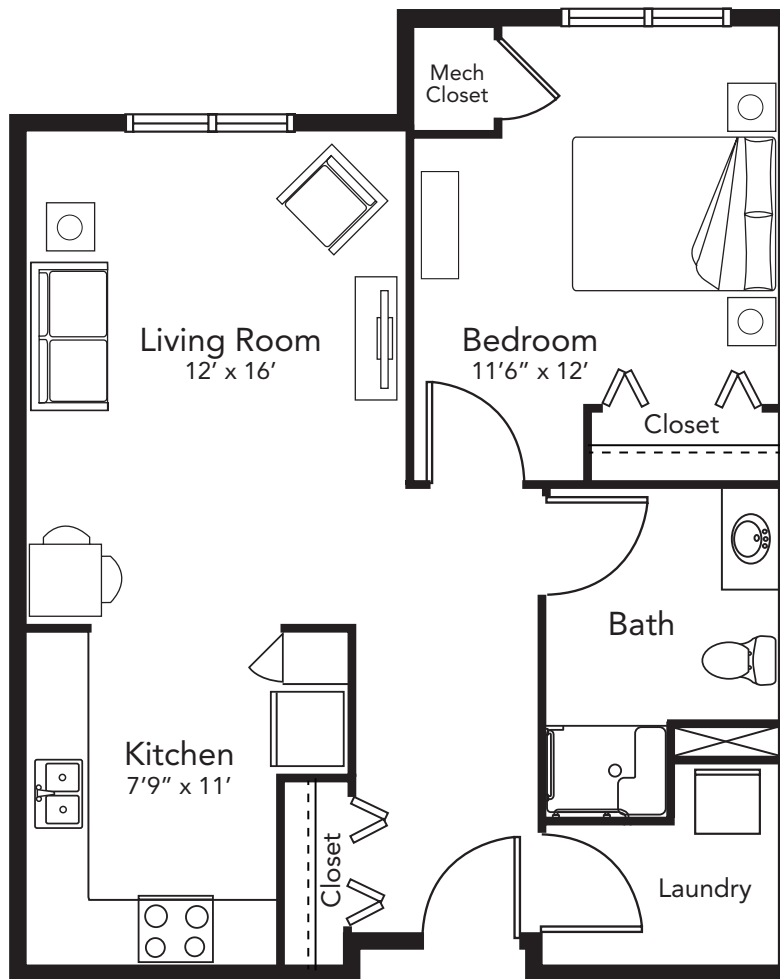


One Bedroom
707 square feet | \$2,105 per month



1/1/25

