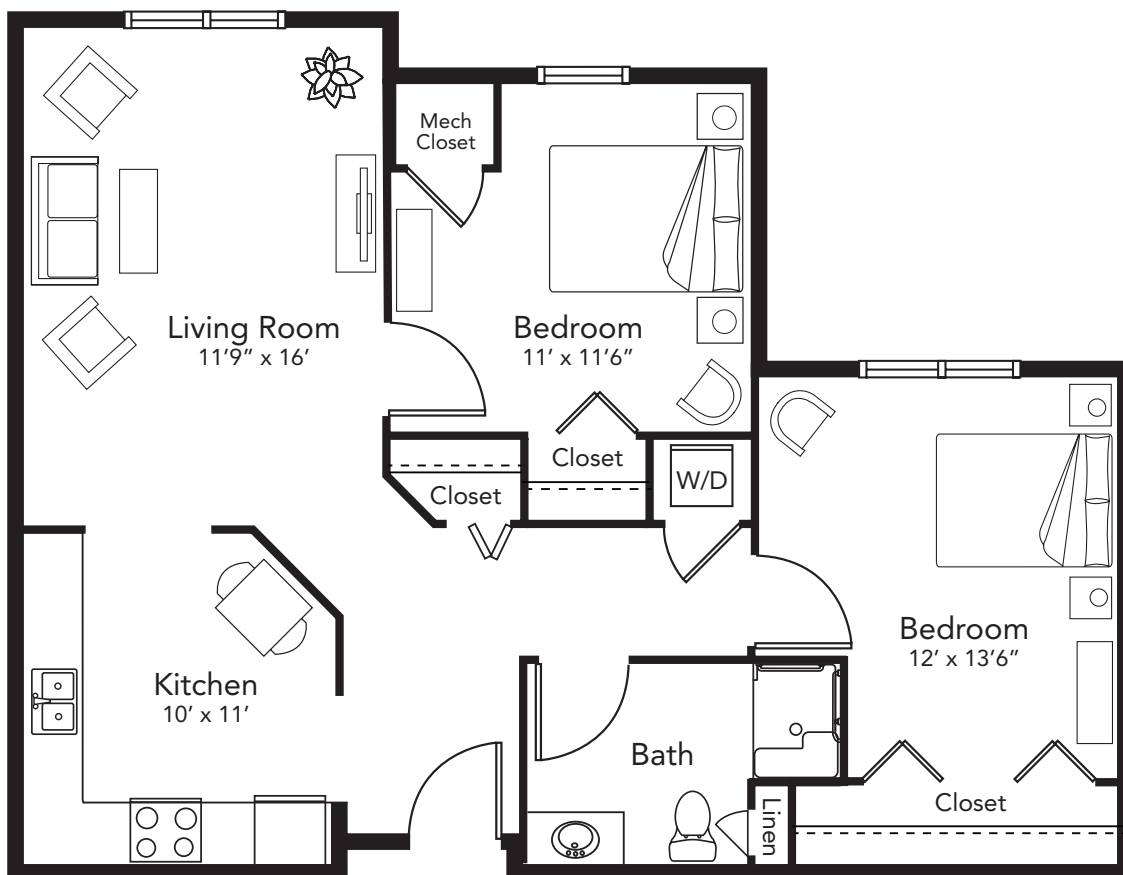


Two Bedroom
858 square feet | \$2,430 per month



1/1/25

