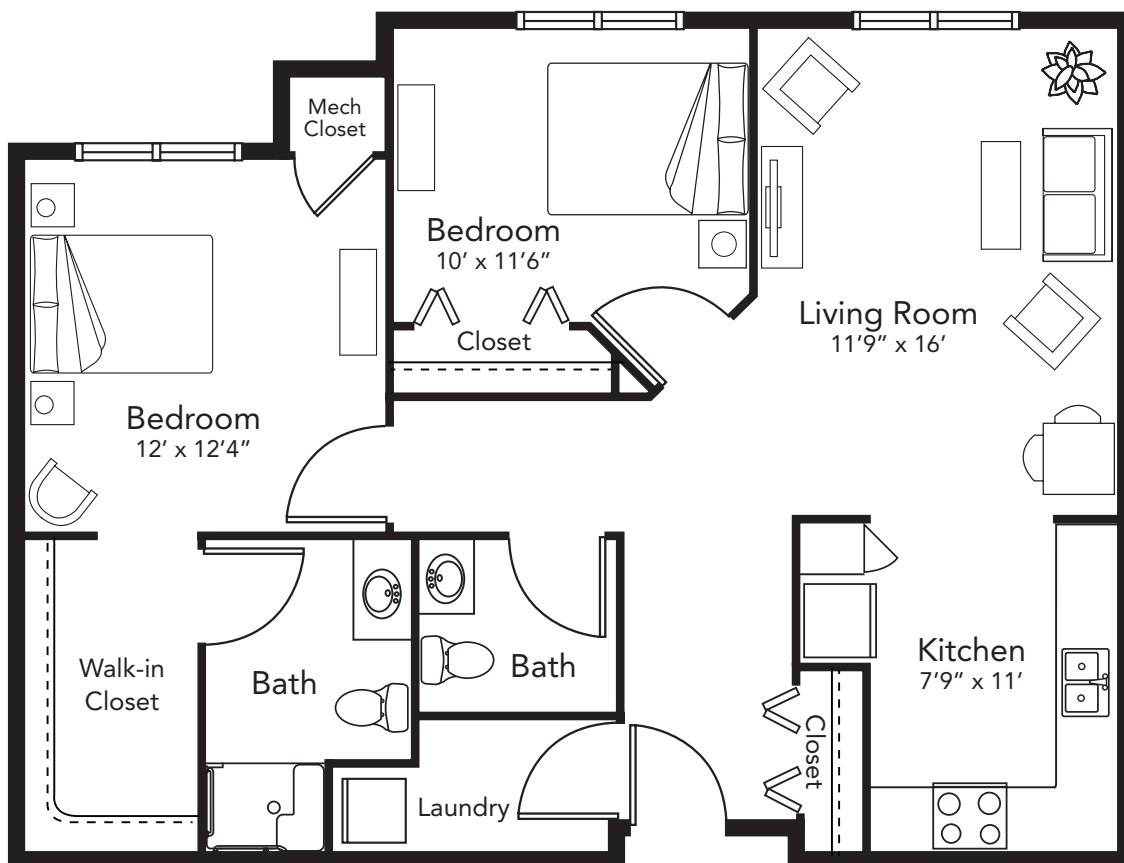


Two Bedroom
975 square feet | \$2,800 per month



1/1/25

