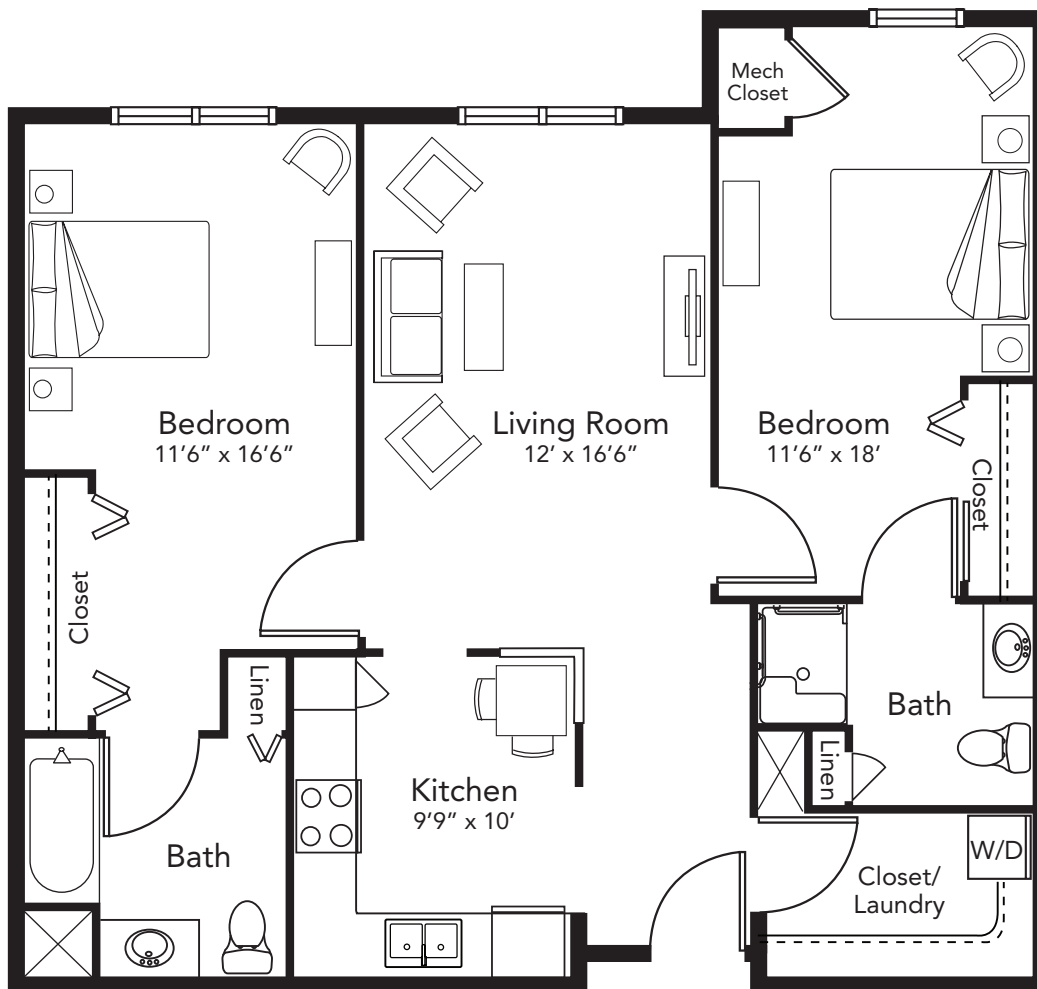


Two Bedroom
1,042 square feet | \$2,935 per month



1/1/25

