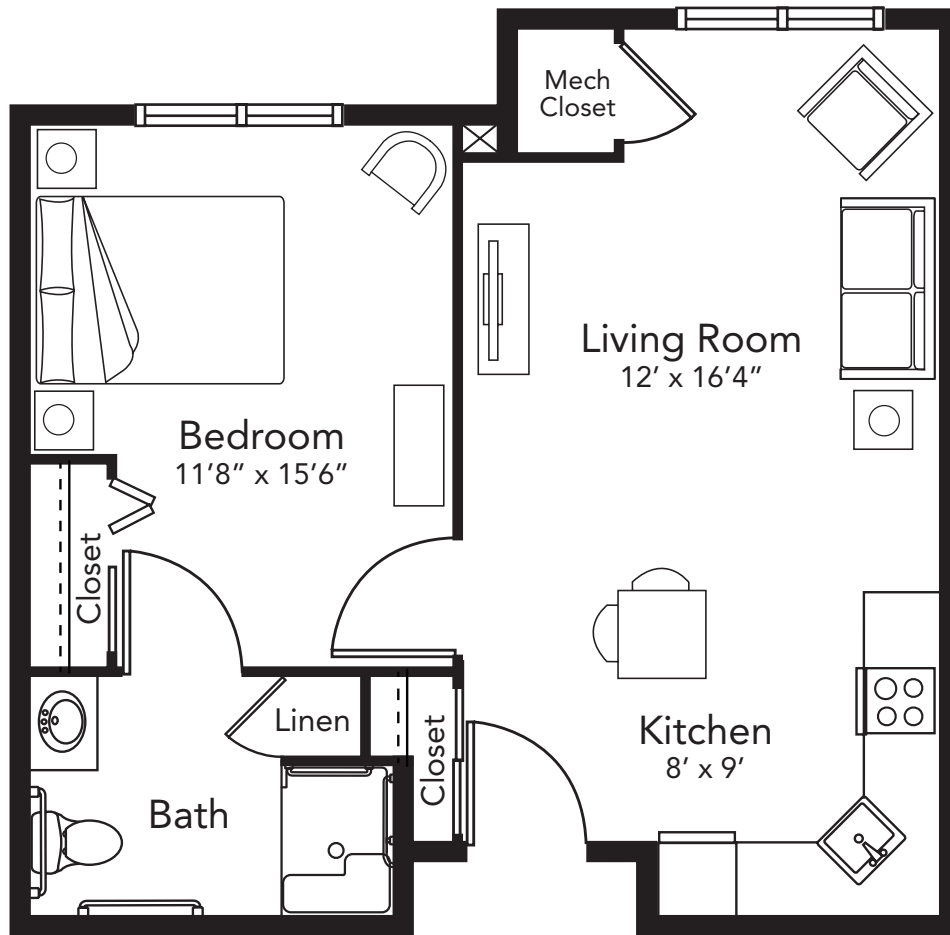


Rose

One bedroom | 617 square feet | \$6,175 per month



1/1/25

