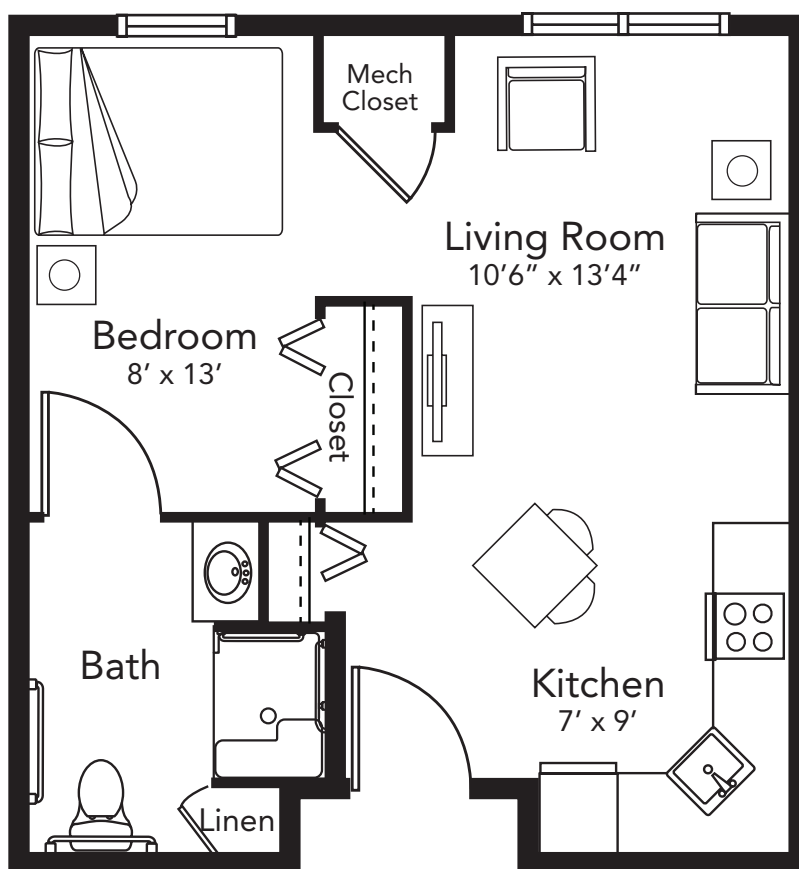


One Bedroom
484 square feet | \$4,520 per month



1/1/26