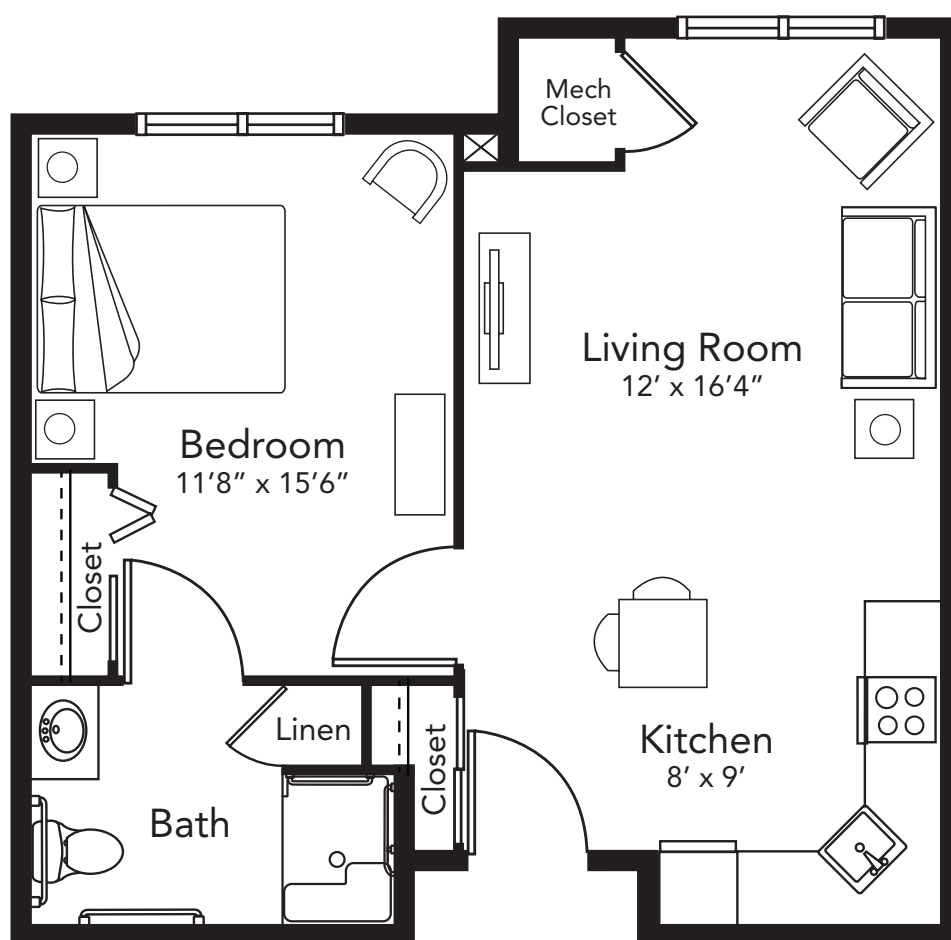


One Bedroom
617 square feet | \$5,445 per month



1/1/26