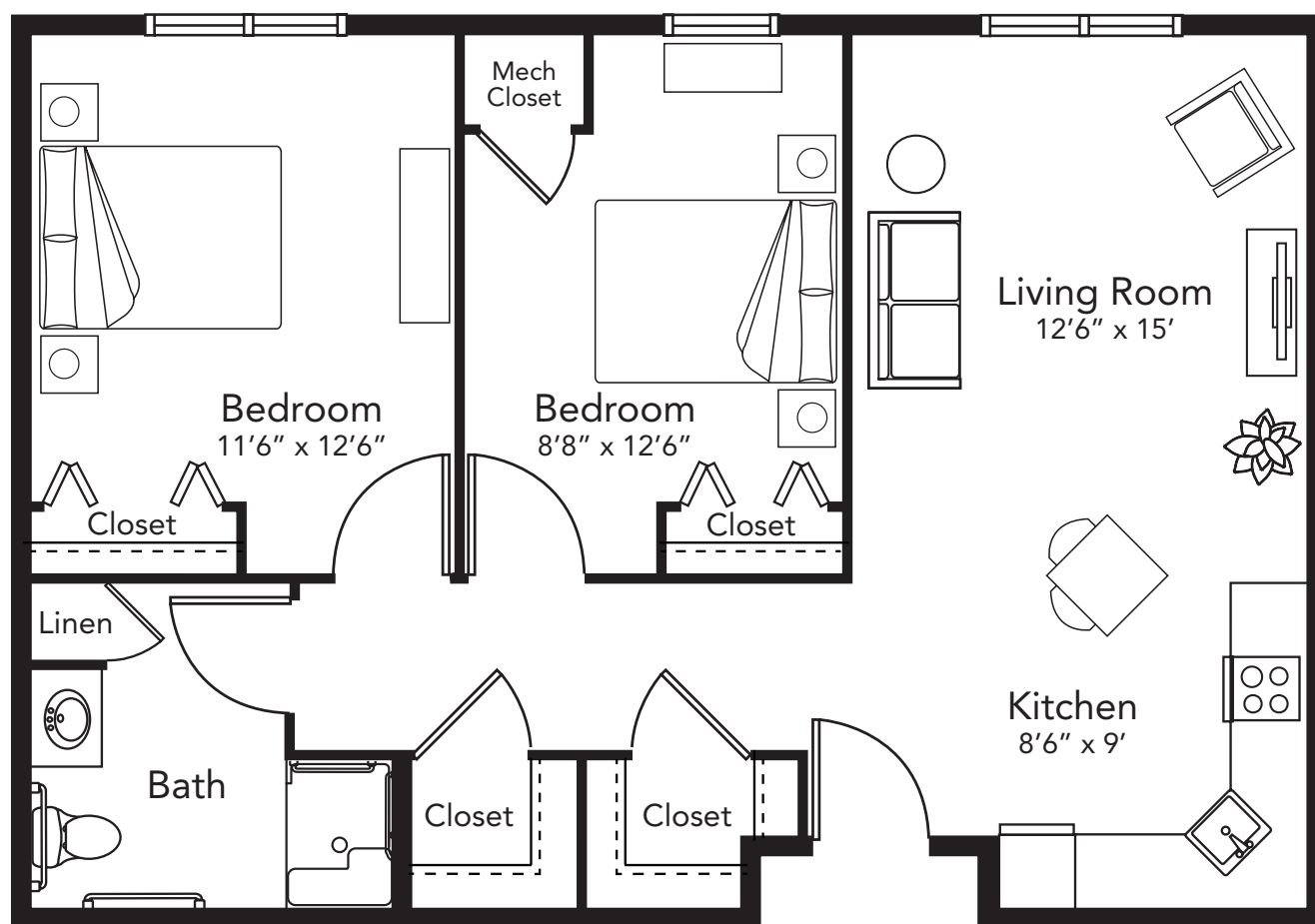


Two Bedroom
889 square feet | \$6,185 per month



1/1/26