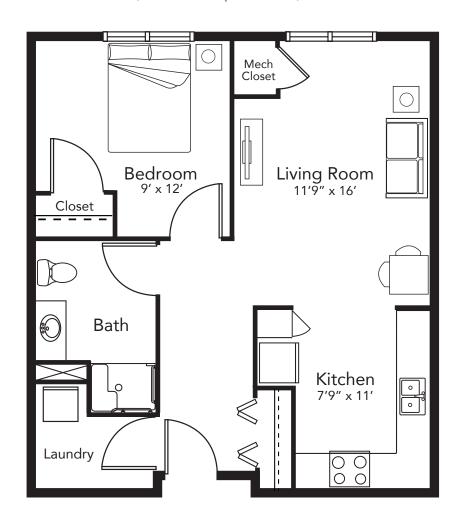


One Bedroom 679 square feet | \$1,935 per month



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