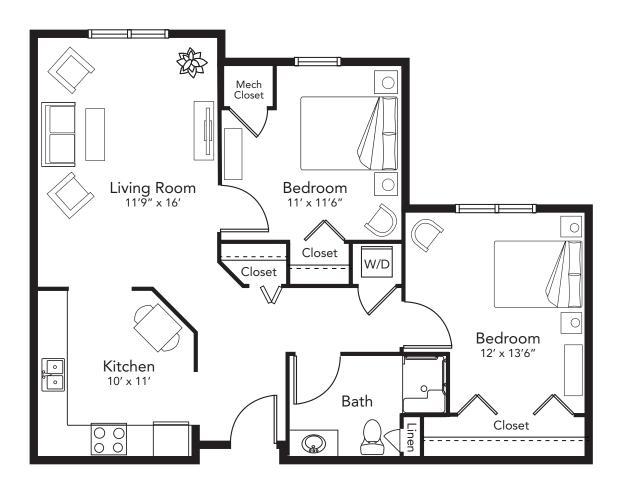


Two Bedroom 858 square feet | \$2,600 per month



1/1/26